

過去式 (Simple Past Tense)

甚麼是過去式 (Simple Past Tense) ?

過去式 (Simple Past Tense) 用作描述過去發生的事，或存在於過去的事物。使用過去式 (Simple Past Tense) 的目的在於強調事件已經發生。

例子：

- I ate an apple yesterday. (昨天我吃了一個蘋果。)
- My brother won a football match last year.
(我的弟弟去年在足球比賽中勝出了。)

過去式 (Simple Past Tense) 的句型是怎樣的？

1. 基本句型

I (我) / He (他) / She (她) / It (它)	主語 + was / 動詞 (過去式) - I was a teacher, but I have quitted my job recently. (我本來是一個老師，但是我最近辭職了。) - My sister went to see a doctor yesterday. (我的妹妹昨天去看醫生了。)
You (你) / We (我們) / They (他們)	- 主語 + were / 動詞 (過去式) - You were late yesterday, I am still angry about it. (你昨天遲到了，我還在生你的氣。) - They held a party last Christmas. (他們在去年聖誕節舉辦了派對。)

2. 否定句

過去式 (Simple Past Tense) 的否定句有兩種表達方式：

主語 + did not / didn't + 動詞 (基本形式) - I didn't see you in class yesterday. Where were you? (昨天上課時沒有看到你，你在哪裡？) - Kelvin did not show up in the singing contest last week. (Kelvin 沒有出席上星期的歌唱比賽。)

或

I (我) / He (他) / She (她) / It (它)	主語 + was not / wasn't - Judy was not happy about what happened last night. (Judy 對於昨晚發生的事情不太高興。)
You (你) / We (我們) / They (他們)	主語 + were not / weren't - You weren't a member of the student union last year. Why are you joining now? (你去年不是學生會的成員，為什麼現在會想參加呢?)

3. 問句

過去式 (Simple Past Tense) 的問句有兩種表達方式：

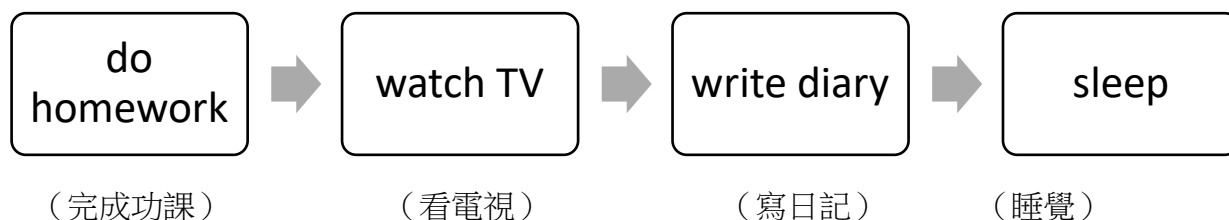
Did + 主語 + 動詞 (基本形式)
- Did you watch the latest episode of "Stranger Things"? (你有沒有看「怪奇物語」的最新一集?)
- Did you take my book? I can't find it. (你拿走了我的書嗎? 我找不到。)

或

I (我) / He (他) / She (她) / It (它)	Was + 主語 - Was I at the ceremony that day? (典禮那天我在場嗎?)
You (你) / We (我們) / They (他們)	Were + 主語 - Were you the one who called me yesterday? (你是不是昨天打電話給我的人?)

如何使用過去式 (Simple Past Tense) ?

這是今天 Ben 所做的事：



Ben's sister: Mum, I'm back! Where is Ben?

(Ben 的姐姐：媽媽，我回來了！Ben 在哪裡?)

Ben's mother: He is sleeping now. It's too late for him.

(Ben 的媽媽：他正在睡覺，現在已經很晚了。)

Ben's sister: I see. What did he do today?

(Ben 的姐姐：原來如此。他今天做了甚麼？)

Ben's mother: He **watched** some TV, **wrote** his diary and **went** to bed.

(Ben 的媽媽：他看了電視，寫了日記，之後就去睡覺了。)

Ben's sister: He **didn't** have any homework?

(Ben 的姐姐：他沒有功課要做嗎？)

Ben's mother: He **finished** them before he watches TV.

(Ben 的媽媽：他完成了功課才去看電視。)

Ben's sister: **Did** he **ask** about me?

(Ben 的姐姐：他有沒有提起我？)

Ben's mother: Yes, he **did**! He **was** worried about you as you are coming home late.

(Ben 的媽媽：有！你太晚回家了，他很擔心你。)

Ben's sister: He is such a good boy!

(Ben 的姐姐：他真是個乖孩子！)

常見的規則動詞（過去式）

Base Form	Past Tense	Base Form	Past Tense
Ask 問	Asked	Kick 踢	Kicked
Call 叫	Called	Laugh 笑	Laughed
Enjoy 享受	Enjoyed	Learn 學習	Learned
Happen 發生	Happened	Move 移動	Moved
Invite 邀請	Invited	Need 需要	Needed
Join 參加	Joined	Open 打開	Opened
Jump 跳	Jumped	Pass 經過/合格	Passed
Joke 開玩笑	Joked	Place 放置	Placed
Kill 殺死	Killed	Worry 擔心	Worried

常見的不規則動詞（過去式）

Base Form	Past Tense	Base Form	Past Tense
Be 是	Was / Were	Sing 唱歌	Sang
Have 有	Had	Swim 游泳	Swam
Do 做	Did	Make 製造	Made
Go 去	Went	Take 拿起	Took
Eat 吃	Ate	Give 給	Gave
Write 寫	Wrote	Become 成為	Became
See 看	Saw	Come 來	Came
Get 拿到	Got	Say 說	Said
Pay 付出	Paid	Draw 畫	Drew